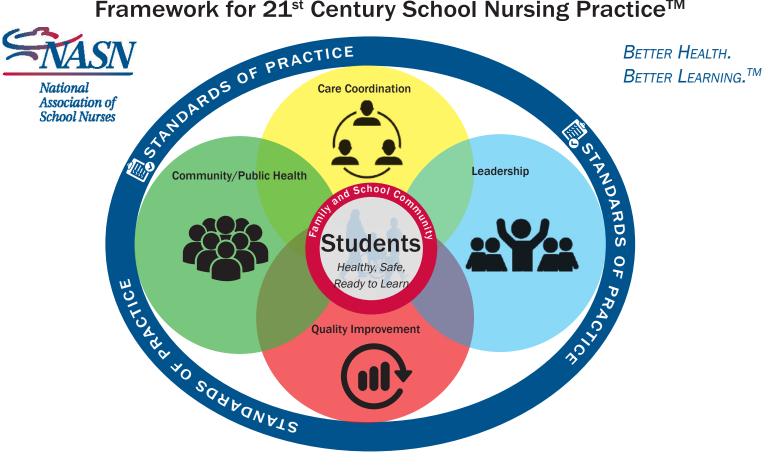
## Framework for 21<sup>st</sup> Century School Nursing Practice™



NASN's Framework for 21st Century School Nursing Practice™ (the Framework) provides structure and focus for the key principles and components of current day, evidence-based school nursing practice. It is aligned with the Whole School, Whole Community, Whole Child model that calls for a collaborative approach to learning and health (ASCD & CDC, 2014). Central to the Framework is student-centered nursing care that occurs within the context of the students' family and school community. Surrounding the students, family, and school community are the non-hierarchical, overlapping key principles of Care Coordination, Leadership, Quality Improvement, and Community/ Public Health. These principles are surrounded by the fifth principle, Standards of Practice, which is foundational for evidence-based, clinically competent, quality care. School nurses daily use the skills outlined in the practice components of each principle to help students be healthy, safe, and ready to learn.



### **Standards** of Practice

- Clinical Competence
- **Clinical Guidelines**
- Code of Ethics
- **Critical Thinking**
- Evidence-based Practice
- **NASN Position** Statements
- Nurse Practice Acts
- Scope and Standards of Practice



#### Care Coordination

- Case Management
- Chronic Disease Management
- Collaborative Communication
- **Direct Care**
- Education
- Interdisciplinary Teams
- Motivational Interviewing/ Counseling
- **Nursing Delegation**
- **Student Care Plans**
- Student-centered Care
- Student Selfempowerment
- **Transition Planning**



## Leadership

- Advocacy
- **Change Agents**
- **Education Reform**
- Funding and Reimbursement
- Healthcare Reform
- Lifelong Learner
- **Models of Practice**
- Technology
- **Policy Development** and Implementation
- Professionalism
- Systems-level Leadership



## Quality **Improvement**

- **Continuous Quality Improvement**
- Documentation/Data Collection
- Evaluation
- Meaningful Health/ **Academic Outcomes**
- Performance **Appraisal**
- Research
- **Uniform Data Set**



# **Public Health**

- Access to Care
- **Cultural Competency**
- **Disease Prevention**
- **Environmental Health**
- **Health Education**
- Health Equity
- Healthy People 2020
- **Health Promotion**
- Outreach
- Population-based
- **Risk Reduction**
- Screenings/Referral/ Follow-up
- **Social Determinants** of Health
- Surveillance

ASCD & CDC. (2014). Whole school whole community whole child: A collaborative approach to learning and health. Retrieved from http://www.ascd.org/ASCD/pdf/siteASCD/publications/wholechild/wscc-a-collaborative-approach.pdf